

# > Estimates of the Parabolic Renormalization for Local Degree Three

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## About this file:

This file is the Maple worksheet for checking the numerical estimations in the proof of the Main Theorem in the paper:

**Parabolic and near-parabolic renormalizations for local degree three.**

## Remark:

- (1) The numbers are accurated to **30** decimal places and the results show the first **20**.
- (2) We calculate the values of the given functions at given precise values (for examples, at  $0.2, \sqrt{6}, \pi, e^3$ , etc).
- (3) Although there are some **loop statements** in the calculations (such as **for  $k$  from 1 to 10**), **they have no relationship to the iterations**. We calculate the values  $f(x_k)$  of the given function  $f$  at given precise values  $x_k$  (such as  $x_k = 1 + 0.05 \cdot k$ ).

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>

## § 2 - Proposition 2.2: the values of some constants

$$\begin{aligned} > \mu &:= 11 - 4\sqrt{6.0}; \\ cp\_P &:= 1 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{6.0}; \\ cv\_P &:= -\frac{16}{3(8\sqrt{6.0} + 3)}; \\ v1P &:= 9\sqrt{6.0} - \frac{47}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{996\sqrt{6.0} - 2439}; \\ v2P &:= 9\sqrt{6.0} - \frac{47}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{996\sqrt{6.0} - 2439}; \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu := 1.20204102886728760721$$

$$cp\_P := -0.63299316185545206546$$

$$cv\_P := -0.23603083295666381917$$

$v1P := -1.87046002590206283420$

$v2P := -1.03872460400073139825$

## § 6 - Lemma 6.1

$> cp := \frac{1}{5} \cdot (1 + 4 \cdot \sqrt{6.0} + 2 \sqrt{2 \cdot (9 + \sqrt{6.0})});$

$c_{pp} := \frac{1}{5} (1 + 4 \sqrt{6.0} - 2 \sqrt{2(9 + \sqrt{6.0})});$

$\omega := \frac{8\sqrt{6.0} - 3}{25} + \frac{6\sqrt{6.0} + 4}{25} \cdot i;$

$c_v := \frac{3(8\sqrt{6.0} + 3)}{4};$

$v1 := \frac{2.0 + v1P}{-v1P} + \frac{2\sqrt{-1.0 - v1P}}{-v1P} \cdot i;$

$v2 := \frac{2.0 + v2P}{-v2P} + \frac{2\sqrt{-1.0 - v2P}}{-v2P} \cdot i;$

$cp := 4.07370692077735080938$

$c_{pp} := 0.24547666767573414773$

$\omega := 0.66383671769061699142 + 0.74787753826796274357 I$

$c_v := 16.94693845669906858918$

$v1 := 0.06925567630640178699 + 0.99759894311258314311 I$

$v2 := 0.92543816936350507193 + 0.37889866017858192274 I$

## § 7 - Lemma 7.1: Figure 9 (left)

$> a0 := -0.06:$

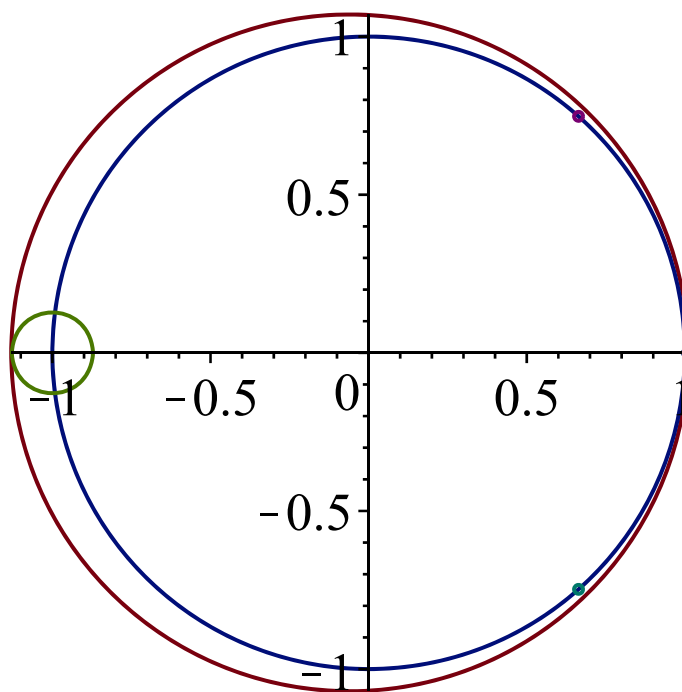
$r0 := 1.07:$

$\epsilon1 := 0.128:$

$\epsilon2 := 0.007:$

$\epsilon3 := 0.014:$

$plot([[-0.06 + r0 \cdot \cos(t), r0 \cdot \sin(t), t=0..2 \pi], [\cos(t), \sin(t), t=0..2 \pi], [-1 + \epsilon1 \cdot \cos(t), \epsilon1 \cdot \sin(t), t=0..2 \pi], [1 + \epsilon2 \cdot \cos(t), \epsilon2 \cdot \sin(t), t=0..2 \pi], [\text{Re}(\omega) + \epsilon3 \cdot \cos(t), \text{Im}(\omega) + \epsilon3 \cdot \sin(t), t=0..2 \pi], [\text{Re}(\omega) + \epsilon3 \cdot \cos(t), -\text{Im}(\omega) + \epsilon3 \cdot \sin(t), t=0..2 \pi]], \text{scaling} = \text{constrained})$



**Lemma 7.1: (7.2\*) - (7.5\*)**

```

> η := 3 :
  ε16 · (2 - ε1)4
  -----
  (1 + ε1) · (2 + ε1)8;
  evalf(cv · e-2π η);
  (2 - ε2)6 ε24
  -----
  (1 + ε2) · (1 + ε2)8;
  (2 + ε3)6 · (1 + ε3)4
  -----
  (1 - ε3) · ε34 · (1 - ε3)4;
  evalf(cv · e2π η);
  evalf((Re(ω) + 0.06)2 + Im(ω)2 - (r0 - ε3)2);

1. 13867846403811237469 10-7
1. 10365447674806197504 10-7
1. 41309290964804813806 10-7
1. 97066090029753385368 109
2. 60225214599212317845 109
   -0.03187559387712596103

```

**Lemma 7.3: Figure 9 (right)**

$$\omega := \frac{8\sqrt{6.0} - 3}{25} + \frac{6\sqrt{6.0} + 4}{25}i:$$

$$a4 := -0.22 + 0.69i:$$

$$\varepsilon4 := |a4 - \omega|:$$

$$a5 := 0.78 + 0.21i:$$

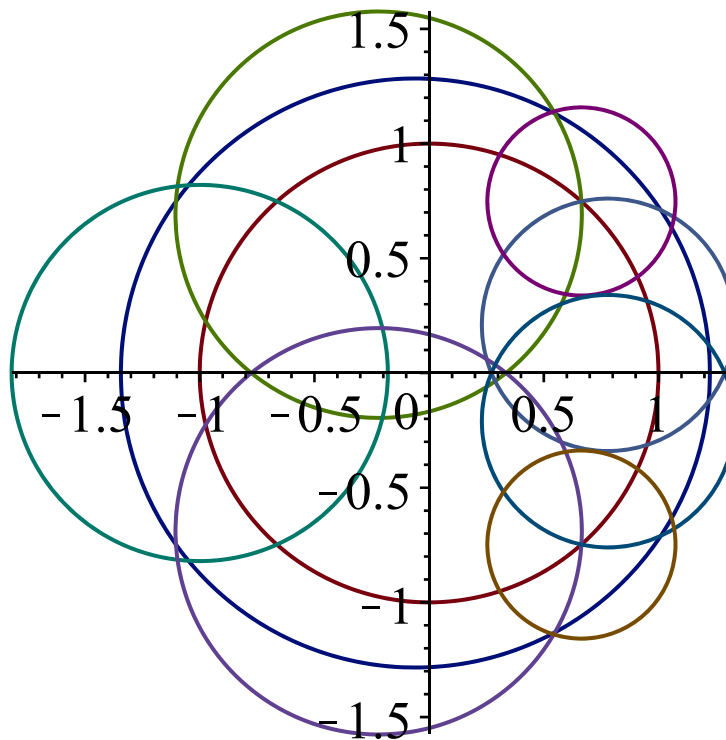
$$\varepsilon5 := |a5 - \omega|:$$

$$\varepsilon6 := 0.41:$$

$$\varepsilon7 := 0.82:$$

$$r1 := 1.2:$$

```
plot([[cos(t), sin(t), t=0..2 pi], [a0+r0*r1*cos(t), r0*r1*sin(t), t=0
..2 pi], [Re(a4) + ε4*cos(t), Im(a4) + ε4*sin(t), t=0..2 pi], [Re(a5) + ε5
*cos(t), Im(a5) + ε5*sin(t), t=0..2 pi], [Re(ω) + ε6*cos(t), Im(ω) + ε6
*sin(t), t=0..2 pi], [-1 + ε7*cos(t), ε7*sin(t), t=0..2 pi], [Re(a4) + ε4
*cos(t), -Im(a4) + ε4*sin(t), t=0..2 pi], [Re(a5) + ε5*cos(t), -Im(a5) + ε5
*sin(t), t=0..2 pi], [Re(ω) + ε6*cos(t), -Im(ω) + ε6*sin(t), t=0..2 pi]],
scaling=constrained)
```



### Lemma 7.3: (7.8\*) - (7.11\*)

$$\triangleright y4p := x \rightarrow \operatorname{Im}(a4) + \sqrt{\varepsilon4^2 - (x - \operatorname{Re}(a4))^2}:$$

$$y4m := x \rightarrow \operatorname{Im}(a4) - \sqrt{\varepsilon4^2 - (x - \operatorname{Re}(a4))^2}:$$

$$y5p := x \rightarrow \text{Im}(a5) + \sqrt{\varepsilon5^2 - (x - \text{Re}(a5))^2} :$$

$$y5m := x \rightarrow \text{Im}(a5) - \sqrt{\varepsilon5^2 - (x - \text{Re}(a5))^2} :$$

$$y6p := x \rightarrow \text{Im}(\omega) + \sqrt{\varepsilon6^2 - (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2} :$$

$$y6m := x \rightarrow \text{Im}(\omega) - \sqrt{\varepsilon6^2 - (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2} :$$

$$y7p := x \rightarrow \sqrt{\varepsilon7^2 - (x + 1)^2} :$$

$$y7m := x \rightarrow -\sqrt{\varepsilon7^2 - (x + 1)^2} :$$

$$x60 := 0.54 : x61 := \text{Re}(\omega) : x62p := 1.07 : x62m := 1.067 :$$

$$x63 := \text{Re}(\omega) + \varepsilon6 :$$

$$(x60 - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y4p(x60) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 - \varepsilon6^2 ;$$

$$(x60 - \text{Re}(a4))^2 + (y6p(x60) - \text{Im}(a4))^2 - \varepsilon4^2 ;$$

$$(x62p - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y5p(x62p) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 - \varepsilon6^2 ;$$

$$(x62m - \text{Re}(a5))^2 + (y6m(x62m) - \text{Im}(a5))^2 - \varepsilon5^2 ;$$

0.00484765552797428798  
 -0.00555989422405367734  
 0.00179907272648304122  
 -0.00577509552095021571

### Lemma 7.3: (7.12\*) - (7.13\*)

$$> y4p(x60) - \frac{23}{26} \cdot (x60 + 1) ;$$

$$\xi41p := x \rightarrow \left( (x+1)^2 + (y4p(x))^2 \right)^3 : \xi42p := x \rightarrow \left( (x-1)^2 + (y4p(x))^2 \right)^2 : \xi43p := x \rightarrow \left( x^2 + (y4p(x))^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$$

$$\xi44p := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y4p(x) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 : \xi45p := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y4p(x) + \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 :$$

$$\Xi4p := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi41p(xp) \cdot \xi42p(xp)}{\xi43p(x) \cdot \xi44p(x) \cdot \xi45p(x)} :$$

$$x601 := 0.6 :$$

$$\Xi4p(x60, x601) ;$$

$$\Xi4p(x601, x61) ;$$

-0.21742622096149327667  
 140.64053517772030826240  
 217.07375247358300613920

### Lemma 7.3: (7.14\*) - (7.17\*)

$$> s61 := \frac{\text{Im}(a5 + \omega)}{\text{Re}(a5 - \omega)} : \text{Re}(a5) + \frac{\varepsilon5}{\sqrt{1 + s61^2}};$$

$$\text{Im}(a5) - \frac{\text{Im}(\omega)}{\text{Re}(\omega) - 1} \cdot (\text{Re}(a5) - 1);$$

$$\xi51p := x \rightarrow \left( (x+1)^2 + (y5p(x))^2 \right)^3 : \xi52p := x \rightarrow \left( (x-1)^2 + (y5p(x))^2 \right)^2 : \xi53p := x \rightarrow \left( x^2 + (y5p(x))^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}};$$

$$\xi54p := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y5p(x) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 : \xi55p := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y5p(x) + \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2;$$

$$\xi55pmax := \left( \sqrt{(\text{Re}(a5) - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (\text{Im}(a5) + \text{Im}(\omega))^2} + \varepsilon5 \right)^4 : x611 := 0.99;$$

$$\frac{\xi51p(x611) \cdot \xi52p(x611)}{\xi53p(x611) \cdot \xi54p(x611) \cdot \xi55pmax};$$

$$\text{Hat}\Xi5p := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi51p(x) \cdot \xi52p(xp)}{\xi53p(xp) \cdot \xi54p(xp) \cdot \xi55p(x)};$$

$$x612 := 1.05 : x613 := 1.06;$$

$$\text{Hat}\Xi5p(x611, x612);$$

$$\text{Hat}\Xi5p(x612, x613);$$

$$\text{Hat}\Xi5p(x613, x62p);$$

0.84624772243093454637  
 -0.27944387170614959080  
 132.59499084730256501215  
 137.60895141045874894385  
 141.47621722404632874487  
 126.54765062830471592605

### Lemma 7.3: (7.18\*) - (7.23\*)

$$> s62 := \frac{\text{Im}(\omega)}{\text{Re}(\omega) + 1} : \text{Re}(\omega) + \frac{\varepsilon6}{\sqrt{1 + s62^2}};$$

$$s63 := \frac{\text{Im}(\omega)}{\text{Re}(\omega) - 1} : \text{Re}(\omega) - \frac{\varepsilon6}{\sqrt{1 + s63^2}};$$

$$s64 := \frac{\text{Im}(\omega)}{\text{Re}(\omega)} : \text{Re}(\omega) + \frac{\varepsilon6}{\sqrt{1 + s64^2}};$$

$$\xi_{61p} := x \rightarrow \left( (x+1)^2 + (y_{6p}(x))^2 \right)^3 : \xi_{62p} := x \rightarrow \left( (x-1)^2 + (y_{6p}(x))^2 \right)^2 : \xi_{63p} := x \rightarrow \left( x^2 + (y_{6p}(x))^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$$

$$\xi_{64p} := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y_{6p}(x) - \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 : \xi_{65p} := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y_{6p}(x) + \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 :$$

$$x_{621} := \operatorname{Re}(\omega) : x_{622} := 0.99 : x_{623} := 1.07 : x_{63} := \operatorname{Re}(\omega) + \varepsilon :$$

$$\frac{\xi_{61p}(x_{60}) \cdot \xi_{62p}(x_{621})}{\xi_{63p}(x_{621}) \cdot \varepsilon^4 \cdot \xi_{65p}(x_{621})} ; \frac{\xi_{61p}(x_{621}) \cdot \xi_{62p}(x_{622})}{(1 + \varepsilon) \cdot \varepsilon^4 \cdot \xi_{65p}(x_{621})} ; \frac{\xi_{61p}(x_{622}) \cdot \xi_{62p}(x_{623})}{\xi_{63p}(x_{622}) \cdot \varepsilon^4 \cdot \xi_{65p}(x_{622})} ;$$

$$\frac{\xi_{61p}(x_{623}) \cdot \xi_{62p}(x_{623})}{\xi_{63p}(x_{622}) \cdot \varepsilon^4 \cdot \xi_{65p}(x_{622})} ;$$

$$\frac{\left( (x_{63} + 1)^2 + (\operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^3 \cdot \left( (x_{63} - 1)^2 + (\operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2}{\xi_{63p}(x_{623}) \cdot \varepsilon^4 \cdot \xi_{65p}(x_{623})} ;$$

$$\xi_{61m} := x \rightarrow \left( (x+1)^2 + (y_{6m}(x))^2 \right)^3 : \xi_{62m} := x \rightarrow \left( (x-1)^2 + (y_{6m}(x))^2 \right)^2 : \xi_{63m} := x \rightarrow \left( x^2 + (y_{6m}(x))^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$$

$$\xi_{64m} := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y_{6m}(x) - \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 : \xi_{65m} := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y_{6m}(x) + \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 :$$

$$\Xi_{6m} := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi_{61m}(xp) \cdot \xi_{62m}(xp)}{\xi_{63m}(x) \cdot \xi_{64m}(x) \cdot \xi_{65m}(x)} :$$

$$x_{631} := 1.069 : x_{632} := 1.072 :$$

$$\Xi_{6m}(x_{631}, x_{62m}) ; \Xi_{6m}(x_{632}, x_{631}) ;$$

$$\frac{\xi_{61m}(x_{632}) \cdot \xi_{62m}(x_{632})}{\left( (x_{63})^2 + (\operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \varepsilon^4 \cdot \left( (x_{63} - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (2 \cdot \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2} ;$$

1. 03779590814045251750

0. 49574589736391490929

0. 93600977194376995791

209. 68008810657422391242

130. 09402372058928046278

130. 87957982914634149710

129. 16867319287319578361  
 146. 28228102792950757915  
 125. 39980120633022022925  
 126. 55060098307776497184  
 133. 07634800778924572818

### Lemma 7.3: (7.24\*) - (7.31\*)

>  $x70 := -1 - \varepsilon7$ ;  $x71 := -1.095$ ;  $x72 := \operatorname{Re}(a4) - \varepsilon4$ ;  $x73 := -0.77$  :

$$(x71 - \operatorname{Re}(a4))^2 + (y7p(x71) - \operatorname{Im}(a4))^2 - \varepsilon4^2;$$

$$(x71 + 1)^2 + (y4p(x71))^2 - \varepsilon7^2;$$

$$y4m(x73);$$

$$\xi71p := x \rightarrow \varepsilon7^6 : \xi72p := x \rightarrow ((x-1)^2 + (y7p(x))^2)^2 : \xi73p := x \rightarrow (x^2 + (y7p(x))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$$

$$\xi74p := x \rightarrow ((x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y7p(x) - \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 : \xi75p := x \rightarrow ((x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y7p(x) + \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 :$$

$$\Xi7p := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi71p(xp) \cdot \xi72p(xp)}{\xi73p(x) \cdot \xi74p(x) \cdot \xi75p(x)} :$$

$$s71 := -\frac{\operatorname{Im}(\omega)}{\operatorname{Re}(\omega) + 1} : -1 - \frac{\varepsilon7}{\sqrt{1 + s71^2}}; x701 := -1.3 :$$

$$\frac{\xi71p(x70) \cdot \xi72p(x70)}{\xi73p(x701) \cdot \xi74p(x701) \cdot \xi75p(x70)};$$

$$\Xi7p(x701, x70);$$

$$\Xi7p(x71, x701);$$

$$s72 := -\frac{\operatorname{Im}(a4)}{\operatorname{Re}(a4) - 1} : \operatorname{Re}(a4) - \frac{\varepsilon4}{\sqrt{1 + s72^2}};$$

$$\frac{\xi41p(x71) \cdot \xi42p(x71)}{\xi43p(x72) \cdot \xi44p(x71) \cdot \xi45p(x72)};$$

$$s73 := \frac{\operatorname{Im}(a4)}{\operatorname{Re}(a4) + 1} : \operatorname{Re}(a4) - \frac{\varepsilon4}{\sqrt{1 + s73^2}};$$

$$s74 := \frac{\operatorname{Im}(\omega - a4)}{\operatorname{Re}(\omega - a4)} : \operatorname{Re}(a4) - \frac{\varepsilon4}{\sqrt{1 + s74^2}};$$

$$\xi41m := x \rightarrow ((x+1)^2 + (y4m(x))^2)^3 : \xi42m := x \rightarrow ((x-1)^2 + (y4m(x))^2)^2 : \xi43m := x$$



$$\rightarrow (x^2 + (y4m(x))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$$

$$\xi44m := x \rightarrow ((x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y4m(x) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 : \xi45m := x \rightarrow ((x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y4m(x) + \text{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 :$$

$$\Xi4m := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi41m(xp) \cdot \xi42m(xp)}{\xi43m(x) \cdot \xi44m(x) \cdot \xi45m(x)} :$$

$$x721 := -1 :$$

$$\frac{\xi41m(x72) \cdot \xi42m(x72)}{\xi43m(x721) \cdot \xi44m(x72) \cdot \xi45m(x721)} ; \Xi4m(x721, x72) ;$$

$$\Xi4m(x73, x721) ; \frac{\xi41m(x73) \cdot \xi42m(x721)}{\xi43m(x73) \cdot \xi44m(x73) \cdot \xi45m(x73)} ;$$

$x72 := -1.10572972907884428202$   
 $-0.00339729069894500147$   
 $0.02129639834332052276$   
 $-0.00427455158178085860$   
 $-1.74791838089967105215$   
 $0.01893617718805266832$   
 $0.02274289545324064641$   
 $0.02613246307297592611$   
 $-0.99096566278102725571$   
 $0.02538634716629377051$   
 $-0.88340852237559048660$   
 $-1.10383671769061699142$   
 $0.01892703739895571484$   
 $0.02071476008895760615$   
 $0.00017978282899865685$   
 $0.00006825486293344913$

### Lemma 7.3: (7.32\*) - (7.41\*)

$$> y := x \rightarrow \sqrt{(r0 \cdot r1)^2 - (x - a0)^2} :$$

$$x4 := a0 + r0 \cdot r1 : x1 := -1.1 : x2 := 0.54 : x3 := 1.03 :$$

$$(x1 + 1)^2 + (y(x1))^2 - \varepsilon7^2 ;$$

$$(x1 - \text{Re}(a4))^2 + (y(x1) - \text{Im}(a4))^2 - \varepsilon4^2 ; (x2 - \text{Re}(a4))^2 + (y(x2) - \text{Im}(a4))^2 - \varepsilon4^2 ;$$

$$(x2 - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y(x2) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 - \varepsilon6^2 ; (x3 - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y(x3) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 - \varepsilon6^2 ;$$

$$(x3 - \text{Re}(a5))^2 + (y(x3) - \text{Im}(a5))^2 - \varepsilon5^2 ; (x4 - \text{Re}(a5))^2 + (\text{Im}(a5))^2 - \varepsilon5^2 ;$$

$$x1p := -0.5 : x2p := 0.3 :$$

$$(x1p - \text{Re}(a4))^2 + (\text{Im}(a4))^2 - \varepsilon4^2; (x2p - \text{Re}(a4))^2 + (\text{Im}(a4))^2 - \varepsilon4^2; (x2p - \text{Re}(a5))^2 + (\text{Im}(a5))^2 - \varepsilon5^2;$$

-0.09534400000000000000  
 -0.00614421981072067809  
 -0.00872314868315791605  
 -0.00275363901173569132  
 -0.02923099660524624333  
 -0.02068011486056088510  
 -0.06157015433009314108  
 -0.23001715297408289010  
 -0.03801715297408289010  
 -0.02830615433009314108

### § 8 - Lemma 8.1: The definition of Q\_2max

$$> b0 := \frac{2 \cdot (13 + 32 \cdot \sqrt{6.0})}{25}; b1 := \frac{2029 + 256 \cdot \sqrt{6.0}}{125};$$

$$a11 := 2 \cdot (617 + 688 \cdot \sqrt{6.0}) : a01 := 25 \cdot (119 + 16 \cdot \sqrt{6.0}) :$$

$$a12 := 3889250 + 837000 \cdot \sqrt{6.0} : a02 := 2755539 + 487396 \cdot \sqrt{6.0} :$$

$$a13 := 31356325 + 8965425 \cdot \sqrt{6.0} : a03 := 66811702 + 23697378 \cdot \sqrt{6.0} :$$

$$a14 := 102142212 + 38104768 \cdot \sqrt{6.0} : a04 := 240990025 + 94826600 \cdot \sqrt{6.0} :$$

$$Q2max := r \rightarrow \frac{2^4}{5^5} \cdot \frac{a11 \cdot r + a01}{r \cdot (r-1)^2} + \frac{2^6}{5^{10}} \cdot \frac{a12 \cdot r + a02}{(r-1)^4} + \frac{2^{11}}{5^{14}} \cdot \frac{a13 \cdot r + a03}{(r-1)^6} + \frac{2^{12}}{5^{16}} \cdot \frac{a14 \cdot r + a04}{(r-1)^8} :$$

$$b0 := 7.31069374152493593139$$

$$b1 := 21.24855499321994874511$$

### Lemma 8.2 (8.1\*) and Lemma 8.3 (8.2\*)

$$> Q2max(11); \frac{64 \cdot (617 + 688 \cdot \sqrt{6.0})}{3125};$$

$$\text{LogDQmax} := r \rightarrow \frac{b1}{r^2} + \frac{50}{r^3} + \frac{cp^4}{2 \cdot r^3 \cdot (r - cp)} :$$

$$\text{LogDQmax}(5.6);$$

$$0.29980316960524462599$$

$$47.15005835335324736634$$

$$1.47600157157430091829$$

## § 9 - Lemma 9.1: some functions

$$\begin{aligned} &> r0 := 1.07 : a0 := -0.06 : c00 := 0.06 : c01max := 2.14 : \\ &\varphi1max := r \rightarrow r0 \cdot \sqrt{-\log\left(1 - \left(\frac{r0}{r - |a0|}\right)^2\right)} : \\ &LogDvarphimax := r \rightarrow -\log\left(1 - \left(\frac{r0}{r - |a0|}\right)^2\right) : \end{aligned}$$

## Lemma 9.2 and the value of h0

$$\begin{aligned} &> \log(11.0) + \frac{0.06 \pi}{3}; \\ &h0 := \frac{14 \cdot \sqrt{6.0}}{25} + 0.45; \end{aligned}$$

2.46072712587016640883  
h0 := 1.82171425595857973499

## Lemma 9.3: preparations

$$\begin{aligned} &> \omega := \frac{8\sqrt{6.0} - 3}{25} + \frac{6\sqrt{6.0} + 4}{25}i : \\ &\alpha1 := \arctan\left(\frac{\text{Im}(a5)}{\text{Re}(a5) - a0}\right); \alpha2m := 0.54 : \alpha2p := 0.55 : \\ &\alpha3 := \arctan\left(\frac{\text{Im}(\omega)}{\text{Re}(\omega) - a0}\right); \alpha4 := \arctan\left(\frac{\text{Im}(\omega) + \varepsilon6}{\text{Re}(\omega) - a0}\right); \alpha5 := \pi - \arctan\left(\frac{h0 + 1}{a0 + 1}\right); \\ &r2 := \theta \rightarrow \frac{e^{\pi - \theta} + 1}{e^{\pi - \theta} - 1} : \end{aligned}$$

$\alpha1 := 0.24497866312686415417$   
 $\alpha3 := 0.80173196085049620737$   
 $\alpha4 := 1.01209562738760304109$   
 $\alpha5 := 1.89236461325771738083$

## Lemma 9.3: (9.2\*) - (9.7\*)

$$\begin{aligned} &> B5 := \theta \rightarrow \text{Im}(a5) \cdot \sin(\theta) + (\text{Re}(a5) - a0) \cdot \cos(\theta) : C5 := \theta \rightarrow (\text{Re}(a5) - a0)^2 + \text{Im}(a5)^2 \\ &\quad - \varepsilon5^2 : \\ &r5 := \theta \rightarrow \frac{1}{r0} \cdot \left( B5(\theta) + \sqrt{B5(\theta)^2 - C5(\theta)} \right) : \\ &r5(0) - r2(\alpha1); \\ & (a0 + r0 \cdot r5(\alpha2p) \cdot \cos(\alpha2p) - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (r0 \cdot r5(\alpha2p) \cdot \sin(\alpha2p) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 - \varepsilon6^2; \end{aligned}$$

$r5(\alpha 2p) - r2(\alpha 2p);$

$B6 := \theta \rightarrow \text{Im}(\omega) \cdot \sin(\theta) + (\text{Re}(\omega) - a0) \cdot \cos(\theta) : C6 := \theta \rightarrow (\text{Re}(\omega) - a0)^2 + \text{Im}(\omega)^2 - \epsilon 6^2 :$

$r6 := \theta \rightarrow \frac{1}{r0} \cdot (B6(\theta) + \sqrt{B6(\theta)^2 - C6(\theta)}) :$

$r6(\alpha 4) - r2(\alpha 4);$

$(a0 + r0 \cdot r6(\alpha 2m) \cdot \cos(\alpha 2m) - \text{Re}(a5))^2 + (r0 \cdot r6(\alpha 2m) \cdot \sin(\alpha 2m) - \text{Im}(a5))^2 - \epsilon 5^2 ;$   
 $r6(\alpha 2m) - r2(\alpha 3);$

0.14353122505575757975  
-0.00917071450961556373  
0.06316437307283750697  
0.00629601051150631856  
-0.00317601910875664477  
0.01527910994386599522

### Lemma 9.3: (9.8\*)

>  $r7 := \theta \rightarrow \frac{h0 - a0}{\sqrt{2.0} \cdot r0 \cdot \sin\left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)} :$

$tt4 := \text{Vector}[\text{row}](1..24, 1) :$

$tt4[1] := \alpha 4 :$

for  $k$  from 2 to 10 do

$tt4[k] := 1 + 0.01 \cdot k :$

end do:

for  $k$  from 11 to 15 do

$tt4[k] := 0.9 + 0.02 \cdot k :$

end do:

for  $k$  from 16 to 23 do

$tt4[k] := 0.45 + 0.05 \cdot k :$

end do:

$tt4[24] := \alpha 5 :$

for  $k$  from 1 to 23 do

$\text{print}(r7(tt4[k]) - r2(tt4[k+1])) ;$

end do;

0. 00386269642522696840  
 0. 00311999972727045979  
 0. 00309358830311987737  
 0. 00317073994419218916  
 0. 00335259261728716774  
 0. 00364036227344779157  
 0. 00403534509713779964  
 0. 00453891989777661152  
 0. 00515255065049962817  
 0. 00238123779397653201  
 0. 00408058968341865673  
 0. 00624433982898773465  
 0. 00888825940827446114  
 0. 01202984025661217296  
 0. 00338905066505096618  
 0. 01407774098439650695  
 0. 02845769936545678804  
 0. 04702287002515158514  
 0. 07039891324057986741  
 0. 09937977760593882453  
 0. 13497774615090780213  
 0. 17849286242455292721  
 0. 00833083292375814570

### Lemma 9.3: (9.9\*)

$\theta_51 := 2.38 : \theta_52 := 2.6 :$   
 $r_8 := \theta \rightarrow \frac{h_0 + 1}{r_0 \cdot \sin(\theta)} ;$   
 $r_8(\alpha_5) - r_2(\theta_51) ; r_8(\theta_51) - r_2(\theta_52) ;$   
 0. 02779813700724900011  
 0. 03885264547486461139

### § 10 - Proof of Proposition 3.3: (10.1\*)

$c_{00} + c_{01max} + \varphi_{1max}(11) ;$   
 $(c_V - 11) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) ;$   
 2. 30490423435328582262  
 2. 97346922834953429459

## § 11 - Lemma 11.1: some functions

$$> \beta_{max} := r \rightarrow c01max + \frac{b1}{2 \cdot r} + Q2max(r) + \phi1max(r) :$$

$$\sigma1 := (r, \theta) \rightarrow \frac{\frac{b1 \cdot \sin(\theta)}{2 \cdot r}}{b0 - c00 + \frac{b1 \cdot \cos(\theta)}{2 \cdot r}} : \sigma2 := (r, \theta)$$

$$\rightarrow \sqrt{(b0 - c00)^2 + \left(\frac{b1}{2 \cdot r}\right)^2 + 2 \cdot (b0 - c00) \cdot \left(\frac{b1}{2 \cdot r}\right) \cdot \cos(\theta)} :$$

$$ArgDeltaFmax := (r, \theta) \rightarrow -\arctan(\sigma1(r, \theta)) + \arcsin\left(\frac{\beta_{max}(r)}{\sigma2(r, \theta)}\right) :$$

$$ArgDeltaFmin := (r, \theta) \rightarrow -\arctan(\sigma1(r, \theta)) - \arcsin\left(\frac{\beta_{max}(r)}{\sigma2(r, \theta)}\right) :$$

$$AbsDeltaFmax := (r, \theta) \rightarrow \sigma2(r, \theta) + \beta_{max}(r) :$$

$$AbsDeltaFmin := (r, \theta) \rightarrow \sigma2(r, \theta) - \beta_{max}(r) :$$

$$LogDQmax := r \rightarrow \frac{b1}{r^2} + \frac{50}{r^3} + \frac{cp^4}{2 \cdot r^3 \cdot (r - cp)} :$$

$$LogDFmax := r \rightarrow LogDQmax(r) + LogDvarphimax(r) :$$

$$b0 - c00 - \frac{b1}{2 \cdot 6.1} ;$$

$$\beta_{max}(6.1) ;$$

5. 50900890601510406703

5. 50467057792382093189

## Lemma 11.2: (11.4\*) - (11.9\*)

$$> \phi1max := r \rightarrow 4 \cdot r0 \cdot \sqrt{-\log\left(1 - \left(\frac{4 \cdot r0}{r}\right)^2\right)} :$$

$$c00 + c01max + \phi1max(cv - 2.35) ;$$

$$\frac{2.35}{\exp(-\text{LogDvarphimax}(cv - 2.35 - 3.5))} ;$$

$$2.4 \cdot \exp(\text{LogDQmax}(cv - 2.4)) ;$$

$$Q := \zeta \rightarrow \frac{(\zeta + 1)^6 \cdot (\zeta - 1)^4}{\zeta \cdot \left(\zeta^2 + \frac{6 - 16\sqrt{6.0}}{25} \cdot \zeta + 1\right)^4} :$$

$$2.75 + Q(cv) - 25.5 ;$$

$$(25.5 - 22) \sin\left(\frac{7 \cdot \pi}{20.0}\right);$$

$$\frac{b1}{20} + Q2max(20);$$

3. 48325491783422412190  
 2. 37229663406748754427  
 2. 70849870606246897729  
 2. 83599984045118101635  
 3. 11852283465928751826  
 1. 13671786028116685513

## § 12 - (12.1\*), (12.2\*)

$$\frac{\phi1max(125) + \frac{b1}{122} + Q2max(122)}{5};$$

$$LogDFmax(5 \cdot 25);$$

0. 06448049609418010698  
 0. 00145943721585101996

## § 13 - Lemma 13.1: (13.1\*) - (13.5\*)

$$\theta1 := \frac{3 \cdot \pi}{20.0} : \theta2 := \frac{\pi}{4.0} :$$

$$u1theta1 := 8.5 : u2theta1 := 6.1 : u3 := 22 \cdot \cos(\theta1) : u4 := 17.3 :$$

$$u1theta2 := 9 : u2theta2 := 6.6 :$$

$$u0theta1 := \frac{u1theta1}{\cos(\theta1)} ; u0theta2 := \frac{u1theta2}{\cos(\theta2)} ;$$

$$u2theta1 + c00 \cdot \cos(\theta1) + c01max + \phi1max(u2theta1);$$

$$u2theta2 + c00 \cdot \cos(\theta2) + c01max + \phi1max(u2theta2);$$

$$u4 + c00 \cdot \cos(\theta1) + c01max + \phi1max(u4);$$

$$u3;$$

$$ArgDeltaFmax(u2theta1, \theta1); ArgDeltaFmax(u2theta1, -\theta1);$$

$$-ArgDeltaFmin(u2theta1, \theta1); -ArgDeltaFmin(u2theta1, -\theta1);$$

$$ArgDeltaFmax(u2theta2, \theta2); ArgDeltaFmax(u2theta2, -\theta2);$$

$$-ArgDeltaFmin(u2theta2, \theta2); -ArgDeltaFmin(u2theta2, -\theta2);$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2.0} - \theta2;$$

$u0theta1 := 9.53977301989206686083$   
 $u0theta2 := 12.72792206135785543922$   
 8.48452638180902784498  
 8.95867636590075742178  
 19.55993399135540146085  
 19.60214353214409297191  
 0.58278335743794402436  
 0.76195694106910770477  
 0.76195694106910770477  
 0.58278335743794402436  
 0.50699611304471416608  
 0.77671952010329964444  
 0.77671952010329964444  
 0.50699611304471416608  
 0.78539816339744830962

**Lemma 13.2: (13.8\*) - (13.12\*)**

$\triangleright r4 := 0.34 : u5 := u3 - u1theta1 :$   

$$\left| b0 - c00 + \frac{b1 \cdot e^{-\theta1 \cdot i}}{2 \cdot u4} - \frac{2 \cdot u5 \cdot r4^2 \cdot e^{\theta1 \cdot i}}{1 - r4^2} \right| + \beta_{max}(u4) - \frac{2 \cdot u5 \cdot r4}{1 - r4^2};$$

$$- ArgDeltaFmin(u4, \theta1) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot LogDFmax(u4) - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \log(1 - r4^2);$$

$$\frac{\pi}{5.0};$$

$$- ArgDeltaFmax(u4, \theta1) - \frac{1}{2} \cdot LogDFmax(u4) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \log(1 - r4^2);$$

$$- \frac{3 \cdot \pi}{20.0};$$

$$\frac{\exp\left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot LogDFmax(u4)\right)}{AbsDeltaFmin(u4, \theta1) \cdot \sqrt{1 - r4^2}};$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1 - r4^2}}{AbsDeltaFmax(u4, \theta1) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot LogDFmax(u4)\right)};$$

-0.16168616388580024059  
 0.52448591012420947342  
 0.62831853071795864769  
 -0.45300852954272587266  
 -0.47123889803846898577  
 0.22756989531066101254



**Lemmas 13.3 and 13.4: (13.14\*) - (13.18\*)**

>  $\tan(1.245); \frac{\sqrt{1+8.0^2}}{0.083}; u6 := 10.7 :$

$\frac{b1}{u6} + Q2max(u6);$

$(22 - b0) \cdot \cos(\theta1) - u6;$

$LogDQmax(u6);$

$LogDvarphimax(u6);$

2. 96002722022930978290

97. 13563552166927292008

2. 30676792952983824200

2. 38826771210230559591

0. 24337117780356480165

0. 01016458475250778226

**§ 14 - Proof of Lemma 14.1: (14.2\*)**

>  $t0 := 6.5 \cdot \sqrt{2.0} - cp :$

$\vartheta1 := t \rightarrow 3 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{t}{cp - cpp}\right) : \vartheta2 := t \rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{t - \text{Im}(v1)}{cp - \text{Re}(v1)}\right) : \vartheta3 := t$

$\rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{t + \text{Im}(v1)}{cp - \text{Re}(v1)}\right) :$

$\vartheta4 := t \rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{t - \text{Im}(v2)}{cp - \text{Re}(v2)}\right) : \vartheta5 := t \rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{t + \text{Im}(v2)}{cp - \text{Re}(v2)}\right) : \vartheta6 := t$

$\rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{t}{cp}\right) :$

$\vartheta7 := t \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{t - \text{Im}(\omega)}{cp - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) : \vartheta8 := t \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{t + \text{Im}(\omega)}{cp - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) :$

$\vartheta := (tp, tpp) \rightarrow \vartheta1(tp) + \vartheta2(tp) + \vartheta3(tp) + \vartheta4(tp) + \vartheta5(tp) - \vartheta6(tpp) - \vartheta7(tpp) - \vartheta8(tpp) :$

$tt0 := \text{Vector}[\text{row}](1..12, 1) :$

for  $k$  from 1 to 8 do

$tt0[k] := 0.5 \cdot k :$

end do:

for  $k$  from 9 to 10 do

$tt0[k] := 0.8 + 0.4 \cdot k :$

end do:

```

for k from 11 to 12 do
  ttO[k] := 2.8 + 0.2 · k;
end do;

-  $\frac{3 \cdot \pi}{4.0}$ ;
 $\vartheta(0, ttO[1])$ ;
for k from 1 to 11 do
  print( $\vartheta(ttO[k], ttO[k + 1])$ );
end do;

```

```
print(UpperBound);
```

```

 $\frac{\pi}{2.0}$ ;
 $\vartheta(ttO[1], 0)$ ;
for k from 1 to 11 do
  print( $\vartheta(ttO[k + 1], ttO[k])$ );
end do;

```

```

-2.35619449019234492885
-1.23514999751183231790
-1.49606541821614649468
-1.71508257093148626925
-1.89431544511283241888
-2.03857421441118071473
-2.15388764171248501588
-2.24631547239307359132
-2.32118907111209880730
-2.28246752262110089376
-2.33491721226778090936
-2.21302433840138189861
-2.24272766053190201444

```

*UpperBound*

```

1.57079632679489661923
0.93455688536982032885
0.60229702096812457078
0.25233978854296200296
-0.09776367079249926725
-0.43125703520698235277
-0.73604218090914990876
-1.00606295846578549493
-1.24038286436402052055
-1.51909522077489457546
-1.65060363785030370120
-1.89754846118692243283
-1.94356760599035849081

```

**(14.4\*) - (14.6\*)**

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} > \arctan\left(\frac{t0}{cp}\right); 0.25 \cdot \pi; \arctan\left(\frac{t0 - \text{Im}(\omega)}{cp - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right); \arctan\left(\frac{t0 + \text{Im}(\omega)}{cp - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right); \\ & 0.89859046656085943898 \\ & 0.78539816339744830962 \\ & 0.90827852884623904536 \\ & 1.04428623924510790449 \end{array} \right.$$

**(14.7\*)**

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} > Q3max := r \rightarrow \frac{2^4}{5^5} \cdot \frac{a01}{r \cdot (r-1)^2} + \frac{2^6}{5^{10}} \cdot \frac{a12 \cdot r + a02}{(r-1)^4} + \frac{2^{11}}{5^{14}} \cdot \frac{a13 \cdot r + a03}{(r-1)^6} + \frac{2^{12}}{5^{16}} \\ & \cdot \frac{a14 \cdot r + a04}{(r-1)^8}; \\ & (6.5 + b0) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4.0}\right) + \frac{2^4}{5^5} \cdot \frac{a11}{(6.5 - 1)^2} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4.0}\right) + Q3max(6.5); \\ & cv \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4.0}\right); \\ & 10.73024502229520039083 \\ & 11.98329510308299569107 \end{array} \right.$$

**(14.9\*), (14.10\*)**

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} > cp + c00 - c01max - \phi 1max(cp); \\ & 6.5 + c00 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4.0}\right) - c01max - \phi 1max(6.5); \\ & 1.70318641690299564382 \\ & 4.22340128593619150452 \end{array} \right.$$

**(14.12\*)**

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} > y2 := x \rightarrow h0 - x : \\ & \theta21 := x \rightarrow 6 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y2(x)}{x+1}\right); \theta22 := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y2(x)}{x-1}\right); \theta23 := x \\ & \rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{y2(x)}{x}\right); \\ & \theta24 := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y2(x) - \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right); \theta25 := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y2(x) + \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right); \\ & \theta2 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \theta21(xp) + \theta22(xp) - \theta23(x) - \theta24(x) - \theta25(x); \end{array} \right.$$

```

xxI := Vector[row](1..16, 1) :

for k from 1 to 16 do
  xxI[k] := 0.04·k :
end do:

-  $\frac{5 \cdot \pi}{4.0}$ ;

 $\theta 21(xxI[1]) + \theta 22(xxI[1]) - \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta 24(0) - \theta 25(0) - 4.0 \cdot \pi$ ;

for k from 1 to 15 do
  print( $\theta 2(xxI[k], xxI[k+1]) - 4.0 \cdot \pi$ );
end do;

 $\theta 21(\text{Re}(\omega)) + \theta 22(\text{Re}(\omega)) - \theta 23(xxI[16]) - \theta 24(xxI[16]) - \theta 25(xxI[16]) - 4.0 \cdot \pi$ ;

print(UpperBound);

 $\theta 21(0) + \theta 22(0) - \theta 23(xxI[1]) - \theta 24(xxI[1]) - \theta 25(xxI[1]) - 4.0 \cdot \pi$ ;

for k from 1 to 15 do
  print( $\theta 2(xxI[k+1], xxI[k]) - 4.0 \cdot \pi$ );
end do;

 $\theta 21(0.64) + \theta 22(0.64) - \theta 23(\text{Re}(\omega)) + 2 \cdot \pi + 2 \cdot \pi - 4.0 \cdot \pi$ ;

-  $\frac{3 \cdot \pi}{4.0}$ ;

```

```

-3.92699081698724154808
-2.84850446696730478429
-2.93209795739689371517
-3.01280662533488156513
-3.08985845339687162351
-3.16236030243337303917
-3.22927206957838456026
-3.28937247414527374517
-3.34121331505446098413
-3.38305783736548433479
-3.41279722260156629482
-3.42783712893469482925
-3.42494377609212423463
-3.40003694442660834688
-3.34791750071523080110
-3.26192528180113404615

```

−3. 13355327301948037359  
−2. 84850331003137938974

*UpperBound*

−2. 54968710012175310907  
−2. 62256715206856270458  
−2. 69188144691535598294  
−2. 75673642745085361712  
−2. 81608473685359207371  
−2. 86868973713923055450  
−2. 91307842679133218105  
−2. 94747839896365852270  
−2. 96973285591274674034  
−2. 97718560330164983527  
−2. 96652551365347680250  
−2. 93357782125673106952  
−2. 87302985614143576482  
−2. 77808705256081748660  
−2. 64008519460842041082  
−2. 44816840193514999540  
−2. 40422785175700498726  
−2. 35619449019234492885

### (14.13\*)

>  $\theta 2(-1, -0.975) - 5 \cdot \pi;$   
 $\theta 2(-0.975, -0.95) - 5 \cdot \pi;$   
 $\theta 2(-0.95, -0.925) - 5 \cdot \pi;$   
 $\theta 2(-0.925, -0.9) - 5 \cdot \pi;$

$6 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} + \theta 22(-1) - \theta 23(-0.975) - \theta 24(-0.975) - \theta 25(-0.975) - 5 \cdot \pi;$

$\theta 2(-0.95, -0.975) - 5 \cdot \pi;$   
 $\theta 2(-0.925, -0.95) - 5 \cdot \pi;$   
 $\theta 2(-0.9, -0.925) - 5 \cdot \pi;$

−0. 81321631031846283577  
−0. 85148437015116298236  
−0. 89039122686944389039  
−0. 92994285272022355353  
−0. 72923865212318048489  
−0. 76592178317749984831  
−0. 80320746989737533208  
−0. 84110092166076974627

### (14.14\*)

>  $\xi 21 := x \rightarrow ((x+1)^2 + (y2(x))^2)^3 : \xi 22 := x \rightarrow ((x-1)^2 + (y2(x))^2)^2 : \xi 23 := x \rightarrow (x^2$

$$+ (y2(x))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$$

$$\xi24 := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y2(x) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 : \xi25 := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y2(x) + \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 :$$

$$\Xi2 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi21(xp) \cdot \xi22(xp)}{\xi23(x) \cdot \xi24(x) \cdot \xi25(x)} :$$

$$h2 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \Xi2(xp, x) \cdot \cos(\theta2(xp, x) - 5 \cdot \pi) :$$

$$v2 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \Xi2(xp, x) \cdot \sin(\theta2(xp, x) - 5 \cdot \pi) - (h2(x, xp) - 4.2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0}) :$$

$$\Xi2(-0.975, -1) \cdot \cos\left(6 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} + \theta22(-1) - \theta23(-0.975) - \theta24(-0.975) - \theta25(-0.975) - 5 \cdot \pi\right);$$

$$h2(-0.975, -0.95);$$

$$h2(-0.95, -0.925);$$

$$h2(-0.925, -0.9);$$

$$- \Xi2(-0.975, -1) - (1.7 - 4.2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0});$$

$$- \Xi2(-0.95, -0.975) - (1.7 - 4.2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0});$$

$$- \Xi2(-0.925, -0.95) - (1.7 - 4.2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0});$$

$$- \Xi2(-0.9, -0.925) - (1.7 - 4.2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0});$$

1. 65018873952893605063

1. 60327690654200639299

1. 55375985879198771982

1. 50149177242775673638

2. 02670409461158207016

2. 01522112351875750342

2. 00214675187858270344

1. 98737808845007345461

### (14.15\*)

```
> xx2 := Vector[row](1..22, 1) :
```

```
for k from 4 to 22 do
```

```
  xx2[k] := -1.1 + 0.05 * k :
```

```
end do:
```

```
for k from 4 to 21 do
```

```
  print(θ2(xx2[k], xx2[k+1]) - 5.0 * π);
```

```
end do;
```

```
print(UpperBound);
```

```
for k from 4 to 20 do
```

```
  print( $\theta 2$ (xx2[k+1], xx2[k]) - 5.0· $\pi$ );
```

```
end do;
```

```
 $\theta 21kmax := \theta 21(-0.05) + \theta 22(-0.05) - \left(-\frac{\pi}{2.0}\right) - \theta 24(0) - \theta 25(0) - 5.0 \cdot \pi;$ 
```

-1.03643500329735476260

-1.12124355297374212177

-1.20878509868438550604

-1.29907363546058950715

-1.39210526544358567471

-1.48785462422673390678

-1.58627082352581793428

-1.68727286617836491712

-1.79074448635399792549

-1.89652836242108872906

-2.00441964023562535133

-2.11415868773825059958

-2.22542297323600878305

-2.33781791309275381727

-2.45086646028050545910

-2.56399708963120255772

-2.67652965877804602742

-2.78765835665315605552

*UpperBound*

-0.85362474912923930588

-0.93133719629987248799

-1.01145847952169215741

-1.09398973503132282460

-1.17891391140137736055

-1.26619208549127754667

-1.35575922302908485703

-1.44751931257860825225

-1.54133979052804040292

-1.63704515919201468430

-1.73440967757297431147

-1.83314897086095484223

-1.93291035447245458146

-2.03326159255828191985

-2.13367769641780649769

-2.23352519582510587091

-2.33204305718537648425

```
 $\theta 21kmax := -2.42831903377872545385$ 
```

## (14.16\*)

```
> for k from 4 to 20 do
  print(h2(xx2[k], xx2[k+1]));
end do;

E2(0, -0.05)·cos(θ21kmax);

print(h2v2);

for k from 4 to 20 do
  print(v2(xx2[k], xx2[k+1]));
end do;

E2(0, -0.05)·sin(θ21kmax) - (E2(0, -0.05)·cos(θ21kmax) - 4.2·√2.0);

1. 65345995750206524151
1. 53073671626430813838
1. 39278744559759995430
1. 23755131514382687909
1. 06259011741632667613
0. 86500021668173761637
0. 64129926927427925383
0. 38727907424340978220
0. 09781244970308859895
-0. 23340302966705358877
-0. 61418908847196691587
-1. 05435449478010571166
-1. 56633949995058661194
-2. 16611642273439250493
-2. 87446731178321662310
-3. 71882573205998902301
-4. 73597673421534067227
-5. 97608494757796017082

      h2v2
2. 39023277001321098158
2. 35069805719461509577
2. 32210716219911378082
2. 30638408279717376777
2. 30585008147696892575
2. 32332137529106596811
2. 36223510692250645785
2. 42681307992016866407
2. 52227636260345367989
```



2. 65512903540619404089  
 2. 83353680329158207611  
 3. 06783701317049673809  
 3. 37123245859774138135  
 3. 76074471503207657593  
 4. 25853737261698657705  
 4. 89377094885187178907  
 5. 70522734525430929774  
 6. 74505279659485127395

### (14.17\*)

>  $y3 := x \rightarrow h0 + 1 :$

$$\xi31 := x \rightarrow \left( (x+1)^2 + (y3(x))^2 \right)^3 : \xi32 := x \rightarrow \left( (x-1)^2 + (y3(x))^2 \right)^2 : \xi33 := x \rightarrow \left( x^2 + (y3(x))^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$$

$$\xi34 := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y3(x) - \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 : \xi35 := x \rightarrow \left( (x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y3(x) + \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 :$$

$$\Xi3 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi31(xp) \cdot \xi32(xp)}{\xi33(x) \cdot \xi34(x) \cdot \xi35(x)} :$$

$$\theta31 := x \rightarrow 6 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y3(x)}{x+1}\right) : \theta32 := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y3(x)}{x-1}\right) : \theta33 := x \rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{y3(x)}{x}\right) :$$

$$\theta34 := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y3(x) - \operatorname{Im}(\omega)}{x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega)}\right) : \theta35 := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y3(x) + \operatorname{Im}(\omega)}{x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega)}\right) :$$

$$\Theta3 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \theta31(xp) + \theta32(xp) - \theta33(x) - \theta34(x) - \theta35(x) + \pi :$$

$xx3 := \operatorname{Vector}[\operatorname{row}](1..40, 1) :$

**for**  $k$  **from** 1 **to** 20 **do**  
 $xx3[k] := -1 - 0.04 \cdot k :$   
**end do:**

**for**  $k$  **from** 21 **to** 29 **do**  
 $xx3[k] := 2.2 - 0.2 \cdot k :$   
**end do:**

**for**  $k$  **from** 30 **to** 40 **do**  
 $xx3[k] := 8 - 0.4 \cdot k :$   
**end do:**

```
6 * ( - pi / 2.0 ) + theta32(-1) - theta33(-1.04) - theta34(-1.04) - theta35(-1.04) + pi;
```

```
for k from 1 to 7 do  
  print( theta3(xx3[k+1], xx3[k]));  
end do;
```

```
print(UpperBound);
```

```
theta3(-1, -1.04);
```

```
for k from 1 to 7 do  
  print( theta3(xx3[k], xx3[k+1]));  
end do;
```

```
-0.84834442345354087491  
-0.82020109973414391561  
-0.79129758969614480813  
-0.76167371111084496096  
-0.73136962579681446905  
-0.70042571039299935428  
-0.66888243144224637881  
-0.63678022517159434617  
      UpperBound  
-0.63010482164982747504  
-0.60380125453008264529  
-0.57675908101590531447  
-0.54901691635533747663  
-0.52061372750858191358  
-0.49158870114492542621  
-0.46198111644394645044  
-0.43183022309106223631
```

### (14.18\*)

```
> 4.2 * sqrt(2.0) - 1.7;  
Xi(-1, -1.04);
```

```
for k from 1 to 7 do  
  print( Xi(xx3[k], xx3[k+1]));  
end do;
```

```
4.23969696196699920497  
2.06265693262301943370  
2.00015852864596490375  
1.94109148567548639756
```

```
1. 88530037777486610581
1. 83263470062488303124
1. 78294911664356809548
1. 73610362864888461151
1. 69196369061739540188
```

### (14.19\*) - (14.20\*)

```
>  $\Xi(-1, -1.04) \cdot \cos(\mathcal{O}(-1, -1.04));$ 

for k from 1 to 7 do
   $print(\Xi(xx3[k], xx3[k+1]) \cdot \cos(\mathcal{O}(xx3[k], xx3[k+1])));$ 
end do;

 $print(from8to28);$ 

for k from 8 to 28 do
   $print(\Xi(xx3[k], xx3[k+1]));$ 
end do;
```

```
1. 66655615297622192298
1. 64649711307032067802
1. 62708956963522447342
1. 60823277934600932508
1. 58983638292389561194
1. 57181952378065069870
1. 55411001508006234969
1. 53664355762832911009
   $from8to28$ 
1. 65040026355426503772
1. 61128982391475286129
1. 57451433142332162031
1. 53996116253885245013
1. 50752301522538455380
1. 47709779011673637224
1. 44858845261740139646
1. 42190287996631253558
1. 39695369680780048644
1. 37365810236729417540
1. 35193769191884395560
1. 33171827485730230776
1. 62545992961130154906
```

1. 55756088592177390314  
1. 51751956353778832136  
1. 50038672415247041974  
1. 50235818483396278981  
1. 52049929292684018284  
1. 55252776179399957379  
1. 59664804201208671506  
1. 65142753022828316626

### (14.21\*)

```
> for k from 29 to 39 do  
  print( $\Theta$ ( $xx\beta[k+1]$ ,  $xx\beta[k]$ ));  
end do;  
  
print(UpperBound);  
  
for k from 29 to 39 do  
  print( $\Theta$ ( $xx\beta[k]$ ,  $xx\beta[k+1]$ ));  
end do;
```

0. 88414108885984615756  
1. 13885871076736819041  
1. 35650174669510685763  
1. 54232999766213305711  
1. 70127796365124448700  
1. 83769221201597725810  
1. 95527211903494642677  
2. 05710697032961793405  
2. 14575083366282412193  
2. 22330576937272879625  
2. 29150003468030069442  
*UpperBound*  
1. 82130519334237769196  
1. 96028602283542276744  
2. 07922612437741096364  
2. 18103712867743864289  
2. 26840588675817779433  
2. 34367598685468543092  
2. 40883035776698007112  
2. 46551925652008386205  
2. 51510455507619152519

2. 55870626734774246199

2. 59724522264411591278

### (14.22\*)

```
> h3 := (x, xp) → E3(x, xp) · cos(Θ3(xp, x)) :  
v3 := (x, xp) → E3(x, xp) · sin(Θ3(xp, x)) - (4.2 · √2.0 - h3(x, xp)) :
```

```
for k from 29 to 39 do  
  print(h3(xx3[k], xx3[k + 1]));  
end do;
```

```
print(h3v3);
```

```
for k from 29 to 39 do  
  print(v3(xx3[k], xx3[k + 1]));  
end do;
```

1. 52069658865455567210

1. 08580721500493151275

0. 59925545598506906498

0. 08726881388894634472

-0. 43380800543919411261

-0. 95440194338458462268

-1. 46929704111146263759

-1. 97595758570016105729

-2. 47343416325064447303

-2. 96167747091829174262

-3. 44111977232790224057

*h3v3*

-2. 56387792776932399484

-2. 49839745438997961542

-2. 58696909950819622640

-2. 78757071689679252115

-3. 06772730906184916468

-3. 40348000918743482136

-3. 77761994787182714488

-4. 17797172003894762101

-4. 59599057196800909854

-5. 02570400893334842417

-5. 46294574897105231754

### (14.23\*)

```
> 2 · Q2max(8) - 8 - 1.6 + b0;
```

-0. 93963548665498187455

## § Appendix A - The position of two disks

### Proof of Lemma 7.2(a): (A.1\*) - (A.5\*)

$$> x_{42m} := \frac{2 \cdot \operatorname{Re}(a_4) \cdot \operatorname{Im}(a_4) \cdot \operatorname{Im}(\omega) + (\operatorname{Re}(a_4)^2 - \operatorname{Im}(a_4)^2) \cdot \operatorname{Re}(\omega)}{\operatorname{Re}(a_4)^2 + \operatorname{Im}(a_4)^2};$$

$$y_{4m}(x_{42m}); x_{40m} := -0.22 - \varepsilon_4; x_{41m} := -1;$$

$$s_{41} := -\frac{(1 + \operatorname{Re}(a_4)) \cdot \operatorname{Im}(a_4) + \varepsilon_4 \cdot \sqrt{(1 + \operatorname{Re}(a_4))^2 + \operatorname{Im}(a_4)^2 - \varepsilon_4^2}}{\varepsilon_4^2 - (1 + \operatorname{Re}(a_4))^2};$$

$$x_{41\tilde{}} := \frac{\operatorname{Re}(a_4) + \operatorname{Im}(a_4) \cdot s_{41} - s_{41}^2}{1 + s_{41}^2};$$

$$s_{42} := -\frac{(1 - \operatorname{Re}(a_4)) \cdot \operatorname{Im}(a_4) + \varepsilon_4 \cdot \sqrt{(1 - \operatorname{Re}(a_4))^2 + \operatorname{Im}(a_4)^2 - \varepsilon_4^2}}{(1 - \operatorname{Re}(a_4))^2 - \varepsilon_4^2};$$

$$x_{42\tilde{}} := \frac{\operatorname{Re}(a_4) + \operatorname{Im}(a_4) \cdot s_{42} + s_{42}^2}{1 + s_{42}^2};$$

$$x_{42m} := -0.97422037135258412999$$

$$0.22559846639911600920$$

$$x_{40m} := -1.10572972907884428202$$

$$s_{41} := -5.81045211005569968382$$

$$x_{41\tilde{}} := -1.09289661103671340916$$

$$x_{42\tilde{}} := 0.60514061962699594343$$

### (A.6\*) - (A.11\*)

$$> \theta_{41m} := x \rightarrow 6 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y_{4m}(x)}{x+1}\right); \theta_{42m} := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y_{4m}(x)}{x-1}\right); \theta_{43m} := x \rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{y_{4m}(x)}{x}\right);$$

$$\theta_{44m} := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y_{4m}(x) - \operatorname{Im}(\omega)}{x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega)}\right); \theta_{45m} := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y_{4m}(x) + \operatorname{Im}(\omega)}{x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega)}\right);$$

$$\theta_{4m} := (x, xp) \rightarrow \theta_{41m}(xp) + \theta_{42m}(xp) - \theta_{43m}(x) - \theta_{44m}(x) - \theta_{45m}(x) + \pi;$$

$$x_{401m} := -1.096;$$

$$\theta_{4m}(x_{40m}, x_{401m}) + 2 \cdot \pi;$$

$$\theta_{4m}(x_{401m}, x_{40m}) + 2 \cdot \pi;$$

$$6 \cdot \arctan(s_{41}) + \theta_{42m}(-1) - \theta_{43m}(x_{401m}) - \theta_{44m}(x_{401m}) - \theta_{45m}(x_{401m}) + \pi + 2 \cdot \pi;$$

$$6 \cdot \left(-\frac{\pi}{2.0}\right) + \theta_{42m}(x_{401m}) - \theta_{43m}(-1) - \theta_{44m}(-1) - \theta_{45m}(-1) + \pi + 2 \cdot \pi;$$

$y41m := x \rightarrow s41 \cdot (x + 1) : x411m := -1.04 :$

$$\theta41m := (x, xp) \rightarrow 6 \cdot \arctan(s41) + 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y41m(xp)}{xp - 1}\right) - \arctan\left(\frac{y41m(x)}{x}\right) - 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y41m(x) - \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) - 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y41m(x) + \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) + 3 \cdot \pi :$$

$\theta41m(x41\text{tilde}, x411m);$

$\theta41m(x411m, x41\text{tilde});$

$\theta41m(x411m, -1);$

$\theta41m(-1, x411m);$

3. 13418076253032808990

2. 24502382998534015678

3. 08452471530709453411

0. 30005875595709586067

3. 08601065478715113288

1. 14612314292602546612

2. 15574703263482464122

0. 56883884835602326325

## (A.12\*)

>  $x40p := -0.22 - \varepsilon4 : x41p := -1 : x42p := 0 : x43p := \text{Re}(\omega) :$

$$\theta41p := x \rightarrow 6 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y4p(x)}{x + 1}\right) : \theta42p := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y4p(x)}{x - 1}\right) : \theta43p := x \rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{y4p(x)}{x}\right) :$$

$$\theta44p := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y4p(x) - \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) : \theta45p := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y4p(x) + \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) :$$

$$\theta4p := (x, xp) \rightarrow \theta41p(xp) + \theta42p(xp) - \theta43p(x) - \theta44p(x) - \theta45p(x) :$$

$xx40 := \text{Vector}[\text{row}](1..14, 1) :$

**for**  $k$  **from** 1 **to** 6 **do**

$xx40[k] := -1.11 + 0.005 \cdot k :$

**end do**:

**for**  $k$  **from** 7 **to** 14 **do**

$xx40[k] := -1.14 + 0.01 \cdot k :$

**end do**:

$\theta4p(xx40[1], x40p) + \pi + 2 \cdot \pi;$

**for**  $k$  **from** 1 **to** 13 **do**

```
print( $\Theta_{4p}(xx40[k+1], xx40[k]) + \pi + 2 \cdot \pi$ );  
end do;
```

```
print(LowerBound);
```

```
 $\Theta_{4p}(x40p, xx40[1]) + \pi + 2 \cdot \pi$ ;
```

```
for k from 1 to 12 do
```

```
print( $\Theta_{4p}(xx40[k], xx40[k+1]) + \pi + 2 \cdot \pi$ );
```

```
end do;
```

```
 $-3 \cdot \pi + \Theta_{42p}(xx40[14]) - \Theta_{43p}(xx40[13]) - \Theta_{44p}(xx40[13]) - \Theta_{45p}(xx40[13]) + \pi + 2$   
 $\cdot \pi$ ;
```

2. 95602846971210530183

3. 12250275932122988890

3. 06430416127340148277

3. 05706200297877228386

3. 05666806606288602322

3. 05814196421500954909

3. 14043964842157122532

3. 13493893700025508400

3. 13166439699199788474

3. 12929480824939037865

3. 12730207169826467740

3. 12544939921513714521

3. 12362373165286824043

3. 12176981187101298946

*LowerBound*

2. 68999698327280825373

2. 62503504403602137402

2. 77026140692453803509

2. 82279292542446767765

2. 85491144304646321843

2. 87767715231732167749

2. 82199927201674041963

2. 85478890237106299088

2. 87783640382417034174

2. 89501464262163155053

2. 90828771252624134977

2. 91878694957363216359

2. 92722234697431094792



**(A.13\*)**

```

> xx4I := Vector[row](1..50, 1) :

for k from 1 to 20 do
  xx4I[k] := -1 + 0.01·k :
end do:

for k from 21 to 40 do
  xx4I[k] := -1.2 + 0.02·k :
end do:

for k from 41 to 50 do
  xx4I[k] := -2 + 0.04·k :
end do:

3·π + θ42p(-1) - θ43p(xx4I[1]) - θ44p(xx4I[1]) - θ45p(xx4I[1]) - 5·π + 2·π;

for k from 1 to 48 do
  print(θ4p(xx4I[k+1], xx4I[k]) - 5·π + 2·π);
end do;

θ41p(-0.04) + θ42p(-0.04) +  $\frac{\pi}{2}$  - θ44p(0) - θ45p(0) - 5·π + 2·π;

print(LowerBound);

θ4p(-1.0, -0.99) - 5·π + 2·π;

for k from 1 to 49 do
  print(θ4p(xx4I[k], xx4I[k+1]) - 5·π + 2·π);
end do;

3. 11986117912592778891
3. 11788633556232571683
3. 11584174221404041107
3. 11372811131944475798
3. 11154837892330191836
3. 10930657183740951650
3. 10700716720651390002
3. 10465473072827681604
3. 10225371567141632926
3. 09980835593518856222
3. 09732261446691818075

```

3. 09480016421198210740  
3. 09224438794188631833  
3. 08965838871684955064  
3. 08704500598474861532  
3. 08440683429108630159  
3. 08174624278611651178  
3. 07906539446432120163  
3. 07636626453603068144  
3. 07365065761875464270  
3. 12847607665879759416  
3. 12166149405139198945  
3. 11493136153078032345  
3. 10827808085844058662  
3. 10169563750739686874  
3. 09517920304530120682  
3. 08872485437694129501  
3. 08232937241502559646  
3. 07599009573444450317  
3. 06970481293709437211  
3. 06347168270572515467  
3. 05728917396495461302  
3. 05115602086040349281  
3. 04507118882018678718  
3. 03903384903132055049  
3. 03304335940899645057  
3. 02709925066401101180  
3. 02120121645186925804  
3. 01534910686222856595  
3. 00954292471055246890  
3. 09328112670879206471  
3. 08117635902018991418  
3. 06944244840977169416  
3. 05807738419399362082  
3. 04708542930814774482  
3. 03647728050112476287  
3. 02627054171924103010  
3. 01649053899729312507  
3. 00717153884646822717  
2. 99835847400568785056

*LowerBound*

2. 93965545333877462822  
2. 94422569795281744226  
2. 94795878924200011399  
2. 95099276525822747065  
2. 95343560981702341768  
2. 95537328095548763116  
2. 95687523768408245324  
2. 95799834399348863848  
2. 95878968900756047102  
2. 95928866453648570439  
2. 95952852232071837582  
2. 95953755941317927721  
2. 95934003304971073361  
2. 95895687558392722740  
2. 95840625951458969607  
2. 95770404864309584259  
2. 95686416170297126958  
2. 95589886797486809599  
2. 95481902952024062223  
2. 95363430113135966058  
2. 89271640451391757156  
2. 89112470764974594608  
2. 88911657168126475723  
2. 88674943226510803797  
2. 88407065636241344571  
2. 88111967926939655183  
2. 87792961314316002941  
2. 87452847524829132316  
2. 87094013805775670102  
2. 86718507288580847113  
2. 86328093819816638394  
2. 85924304964834901384  
2. 85508475905000342398  
2. 85081776252322982800  
2. 84645235304396349336  
2. 84199762898082823892  
2. 83746166752075072079  
2. 83285166988796793741  
2. 82817408376042589873  
2. 82343470714939783712

2. 72385901379047685149  
 2. 71484425565777062080  
 2. 70548321868466820714  
 2. 69581310372951810620  
 2. 68586457897371459791  
 2. 67566318425344431387  
 2. 66523044991774278161  
 2. 65458481702439968738  
 2. 64374242541517385669  
 2. 63271782418825775505

**(A.14\*)**

```
> xx42 := Vector[row](1..26, 1) :

for k from 1 to 11 do
  xx42[k] := 0.05·k :
end do :

xx42[12] := 0.575 : xx42[13] := x42tilde :

 $\theta_{4p}(xx42[1], 0) - 4 \cdot \pi + 2 \cdot \pi;$ 

for k from 1 to 12 do
  print( $\theta_{4p}(xx42[k+1], xx42[k]) - 4 \cdot \pi + 2 \cdot \pi$ );
end do;

print(LowerBound);

 $\theta_{41p}(xx42[1]) + \theta_{42p}(xx42[1]) - \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta_{44p}(0) - \theta_{45p}(0) - 4 \cdot \pi + 2 \cdot \pi;$ 

for k from 1 to 12 do
  print( $\theta_{4p}(xx42[k], xx42[k+1]) - 4 \cdot \pi + 2 \cdot \pi$ );
end do;
```

3. 03527624873707126422  
 3. 02660631808300606271  
 3. 01933184285403232454  
 3. 01375857373412931291  
 3. 01031557649249983487  
 3. 00961949980791808310  
 3. 01258636427326142771  
 3. 02063910852586984936  
 3. 03612749928547383434

3. 06328439906700220237  
 3. 11082012409569644233  
 2. 97273934363200946259  
 3. 06668814627445936861  
*LowerBound*  
 2. 57399401823834303741  
 2. 55914957137258897272  
 2. 54391625362160233946  
 2. 52829707756773762063  
 2. 51229138260830286457  
 2. 49589438180441554451  
 2. 47909479093034997444  
 2. 46186708696892617200  
 2. 44414735164792855966  
 2. 42575276241710072715  
 2. 40606945006609641723  
 2. 58257998158703937093  
 2. 54325190923556221369

**(A.15\*) - (A.17\*)**

```
> for k from 14 to 20 do
  xx42[k] := 0.625 + 0.005 · (k - 14) :
end do:

for k from 21 to 25 do
  xx42[k] := 0.659 + 0.001 · (k - 21) :
end do:

xx42[26] := 0.6635 :

 $\Theta_{Aphat} := (x, xp) \rightarrow \theta_{41p}(xp) + \theta_{42p}(x) - \theta_{43p}(x) - \theta_{44p}(x) - \theta_{45p}(x) - 4 \cdot \pi + 2 \cdot \pi :$ 

for k from 13 to 25 do
  print( $\Theta_{Aphat}(xx42[k+1], xx42[k])$ );
end do;

print(LowerBound);

for k from 13 to 25 do
  print( $\Theta_{Aphat}(xx42[k], xx42[k+1])$ );
end do;

print(xx2627);
```

$$\theta_{41p}(0.6635) + \theta_{42p}(\operatorname{Re}(\omega)) + 4 \cdot \pi - \theta_{43p}(\operatorname{Re}(\omega)) - 4 \cdot \left( \arctan \left( \frac{\operatorname{Im}(\omega) - 0.69}{\operatorname{Re}(\omega) + 0.22} \right) + \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$- 4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2.0} + 2 \cdot \pi;$$

$$\Theta_{Aphat}(0.6635, \operatorname{Re}(\omega));$$

3. 04864590390078985191

2. 92979846524619177491

2. 94922494426224122128

2. 97236324979572445625

3. 00068143898326827974

3. 03677412369591339084

3. 08597976952317262354

3. 12419642405816280290

3. 07398024341245821796

3. 09047156551115431425

3. 10994955149503824856

3. 13399811255233658212

3. 12985612238483782104

*LowerBound*

2. 63734662731020164075

2. 80952182742728415085

2. 81927780562865660233

2. 83017213431550824987

2. 84232188635220147931

2. 85571565761197632141

2. 86976781100039692116

2. 90699136228267209832

3. 00929254529897338117

3. 01941334051279627238

3. 03033915558565197351

3. 04203775808455068149

3. 07710701815640652102

*xx2627*

3. 13310435455568056457

3. 09398471246742172765

### Proof of Lemma 14.1(c) and Lemma 7.2(b): (A.18\*)

$$\omega := \frac{8\sqrt{6.0} - 3}{25} + \frac{6\sqrt{6.0} + 4}{25}i;$$

$a5 := 0.78 + 0.21i :$

$\varepsilon5 := |a5 - \omega| :$

$x51m := \text{Re}(a5) + \sqrt{1 + \text{Re}(a5)^2 - 2 \cdot (\text{Re}(a5) \cdot \text{Re}(\omega) + \text{Im}(a5) \cdot \text{Im}(\omega))} ;$

$x52m := 0.78 + \varepsilon5 ;$

$x51m := 1.28863164896621714360$

$x52m := 1.33027825173278758344$

### (A.19\*)

$> y5p := x \rightarrow \text{Im}(a5) + \sqrt{\varepsilon5^2 - (x - \text{Re}(a5))^2} :$

$\theta51p := x \rightarrow 6 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y5p(x)}{x+1}\right) ; \theta52p := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y5p(x)}{x-1}\right) ; \theta53p := x$

$\rightarrow \arctan\left(\frac{y5p(x)}{x}\right) :$

$\theta54p := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y5p(x) - \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) ; \theta55p := x \rightarrow 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{y5p(x) + \text{Im}(\omega)}{x - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) :$

$\theta5p := (x, xp) \rightarrow \theta51p(xp) + \theta52p(xp) - \theta53p(x) - \theta54p(x) - \theta55p(x) :$

$xx50 := \text{Vector}[\text{row}](1..12, 1) :$

$\frac{3 \cdot \pi}{4.0} ;$

**for**  $k$  **from** 1 **to** 11 **do**

$xx50[k] := 0.66 + 0.03 \cdot k :$

**end do** :

$xx50[12] := 1 :$

**for**  $k$  **from** 1 **to** 10 **do**

$\text{print}(\theta5p(xx50[k], xx50[k+1]) + 4 \cdot \pi) ;$

**end do** ;

$\theta51p(1) + 4 \cdot \left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right) - \theta53p(xx50[11]) - \theta54p(xx50[11]) - \theta55p(xx50[11]) + 4 \cdot \pi ;$

$\text{print}(\text{UpperBound}) ;$

**for**  $k$  **from** 1 **to** 11 **do**

$\text{print}(\theta5p(xx50[k+1], xx50[k]) + 4 \cdot \pi) ;$

**end do** ;

2.35619449019234492885

2.39152641523649320383

2. 42360215407717066256  
 2. 45094740795044099067  
 2. 47375903624628573550  
 2. 49216015801002882225  
 2. 50620174545475441739  
 2. 51586026123200589324  
 2. 52103080942900708859  
 2. 52151463955720814658  
 2. 51699890505399865865  
 2. 66361386315768322668

*UpperBound*

2. 77182869339959515275  
 2. 80697205644853398375  
 2. 83822736489737437299  
 2. 86584599820327756448  
 2. 89002811640705719109  
 2. 91092823563501543751  
 2. 92865896605917425413  
 2. 94329317499188139963  
 2. 95486473453927980164  
 2. 96336795294600280759  
 2. 81568713772162422213

**(A.20\*) - (A.21\*)**

>  $\theta_{5p}(xx50[1], \text{Re}(\omega)) + 4 \cdot \pi;$   
 $\theta_{51p}(xx50[1]) + \theta_{52p}(xx50[1]) - \theta_{53p}(\text{Re}(\omega)) - 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.78 - \text{Re}(\omega)}{\text{Im}(\omega) - 0.21}\right) - 4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} + 4$   
 $\cdot \pi;$   
 $\frac{3 \cdot \pi}{4.0};$

2. 71109759363462642882  
 2. 38130456898431719130  
 2. 35619449019234492885

**(A.22\*)**

>  $xx51p := \text{Vector}[\text{row}](1..23, 1);$   
 $xx51p[1] := 1.04 : xx51p[2] := 1.08 :$   
 $\theta_{5p}(1, xx51p[1]); \theta_{5p}(xx51p[1], xx51p[2]);$



$\theta_{51p}(1) + 4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta_{53p}(xx_{51p}[1]) - \theta_{54p}(xx_{51p}[1]) - \theta_{55p}(xx_{51p}[1]);$   
 $\Theta_{5p}(xx_{51p}[2], xx_{51p}[1]);$

2. 42084290987285622343

2. 38854943594672417393

3. 04826057324547574734

3. 05274579760865584231

### The real parts of Tilde{x51,x52,x53}

$s_{51} := \frac{\text{Im}(a_5)}{\text{Re}(a_5) + 1} : x_{\text{tilde}51} := \text{Re}(a_5) + \frac{\varepsilon_5}{\sqrt{1 + s_{51}^2}};$   
 $s_{52} := \frac{\text{Im}(a_5)}{\text{Re}(a_5)} : x_{\text{tilde}52} := \text{Re}(a_5) + \frac{\varepsilon_5}{\sqrt{1 + s_{52}^2}};$   
 $s_{53} := \frac{\text{Im}(a_5 + \omega)}{\text{Re}(a_5 - \omega)} : x_{\text{tilde}53} := \text{Re}(a_5) + \frac{\varepsilon_5}{\sqrt{1 + s_{53}^2}};$

$x_{\text{tilde}51} := 1.32648819251098163356$

$x_{\text{tilde}52} := 1.31135735144438370168$

$x_{\text{tilde}53} := 0.84624772243093454637$

### (A.23\*) - (A.24\*) for 2 ≤ k ≤ 17

$\xi_{51p} := x \rightarrow ((x+1)^2 + (y_{5p}(x))^2)^3 : \xi_{52p} := x \rightarrow ((x-1)^2 + (y_{5p}(x))^2)^2 : \xi_{53p} := x$   
 $\rightarrow (x^2 + (y_{5p}(x))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} :$

$\xi_{54p} := x \rightarrow ((x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y_{5p}(x) - \text{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 : \xi_{55p} := x \rightarrow ((x - \text{Re}(\omega))^2$   
 $+ (y_{5p}(x) + \text{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 :$

$\Xi_{\text{tilde}51p} := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi_{51p}(xp) \cdot \xi_{52p}(x)}{\xi_{53p}(x) \cdot \xi_{54p}(x) \cdot \xi_{55p}(xp)} :$

$h_{5p1} := (x, xp) \rightarrow \Xi_{\text{tilde}51p}(x, xp) \cdot \cos(\Theta_{5p}(x, xp)) :$

$v_{5p1} := (x, xp) \rightarrow \Xi_{\text{tilde}51p}(x, xp) \cdot \sin(\Theta_{5p}(x, xp)) + (h_{5p1}(x, xp) - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0}) :$

for k from 3 to 10 do

$xx_{51p}[k] := 1.1 + 0.02 \cdot (k - 3) :$

end do:

for k from 11 to 16 do

$xx_{51p}[k] := 1.25 + 0.01 \cdot (k - 11) :$

```

end do;

xx51p[17] := 1.305 : xx51p[18] := xtilde52 :

for k from 2 to 17 do
  print(Θ5p(xx51p[k], xx51p[k + 1]));
end do;

print(UpperBound);

for k from 2 to 17 do
  print(Θ5p(xx51p[k + 1], xx51p[k]));
end do;

print(MaxRealPart);

for k from 2 to 17 do
  print(h5p1(xx51p[k], xx51p[k + 1]));
end do;

print(Arrayv5p1);

for k from 2 to 17 do
  print(v5p1(xx51p[k], xx51p[k + 1]));
end do;

```

2. 53005557432599052718  
2. 50819542152695016748  
2. 48177731670674647111  
2. 44995467971836798560  
2. 41156514979765543618  
2. 36495736954980414665  
2. 30767803903729274473  
2. 23585666369066030763  
2. 31387731378892642729  
2. 27012939129948512086  
2. 21927339353992426237  
2. 15900320128976299740  
2. 08558917756014913556  
1. 99235067619373615660  
2. 03265590384007504154  
1. 92199995992324827775  
*UpperBound*  
2. 87922191503449090204  
2. 87106298779527608065

2. 86062173390056445775  
2. 84767620243922969032  
2. 83195952762021669978  
2. 81315785207097125413  
2. 79092214258195409031  
2. 76492635739728973199  
2. 60061275051600448876  
2. 57562965057896773939  
2. 54790237356738034220  
2. 51705886983239786295  
2. 48275779291063929153  
2. 44495921496877556938  
2. 28855735681263173080  
2. 28922396728775907007

*MaxRealPart*

−101. 56561817148329782297  
−80. 63574223741394518756  
−63. 95656532864819221675  
−50. 54186468188970887903  
−39. 65819046884089328948  
−30. 75167852209770250552  
−23. 39662076867928615801  
−17. 25742314212595235710  
−14. 35465186640587060237  
−12. 09352581872567473791  
−10. 00020329053685574288  
−8. 04869939832353594271  
−6. 20944095926663754440  
−4. 44245204836852184649  
−3. 93560192450630388404  
−2. 80289182457246038376

*Arrayv5p1*

−36. 28656439117751354769  
−27. 36212215922521207847  
−20. 27817931141196040858  
−14. 62816879402083657475  
−10. 10511324558615764985  
−6. 47397531851087906247  
−3. 55172509041207887208  
−1. 19198657063555319633  
−4. 67032631365639531065  
−3. 65583321196967954625  
−2. 74360983780773983008  
−1. 92068900135105123520  
−1. 17195773506726019171

-0.47565056529004817398  
 -1.96878381461208140237  
 -1.09263094285252575675

**(A.23\*) - (A.24\*) for 18 ≤ k ≤ 20**

```

> xx51p[19] := 1.317 : xx51p[20] := 1.323 : xx51p[21] := xtilda51 :

Etilde52p := (x, xp) →  $\frac{\xi_{51p}(xp) \cdot \xi_{52p}(x)}{\xi_{53p}(xp) \cdot \xi_{54p}(x) \cdot \xi_{55p}(xp)}$  :
h5p2 := (x, xp) → Etilde52p(x, xp) · cos(Θ5p(x, xp)) :
v5p2 := (x, xp) → Etilde52p(x, xp) · sin(Θ5p(x, xp)) + (h5p2(x, xp) - 4.2 · √2.0) :

for k from 18 to 20 do
  print(Θ5p(xx51p[k], xx51p[k+1]));
end do;

print(UpperBound);

for k from 18 to 20 do
  print(Θ5p(xx51p[k+1], xx51p[k]));
end do;

print(MaxRealPart);

for k from 18 to 20 do
  print(h5p2(xx51p[k], xx51p[k+1]));
end do;

print(Arrayv5p2);

for k from 18 to 20 do
  print(v5p2(xx51p[k], xx51p[k+1]));
end do;

1.84280874445742173599
1.68332336741951497923
1.63318517295129039208
  UpperBound
2.22785140000711627446
2.20446118157263578301
2.05168727695372621941
  MaxRealPart
-1.91225591303869002474
-0.70830240359249259916
-0.32097714442158573927
  
```

Arrayv5p2

-0.99616831623243744949

-0.38008113412988319313

-1.12256685919536851573

**(A.23\*) - (A.24\*) for 21 ≤ k ≤ 22**

>  $xx51p[22] := 1.329$  :  $xx51p[23] := 0.78 + \varepsilon 5$  :

$$\Xi Tilde53p := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi 51p(x) \cdot \xi 52p(x)}{\xi 53p(xp) \cdot \xi 54p(x) \cdot \xi 55p(xp)} :$$

$$h5p3 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \Xi Tilde53p(x, xp) \cdot \cos(\Theta 5p(x, xp)) :$$

$$v5p3 := (x, xp) \rightarrow \Xi Tilde53p(x, xp) \cdot \sin(\Theta 5p(x, xp)) + (h5p3(x, xp) - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0}) :$$

$$\Theta 5p(xx51p[21], xx51p[22]) ;$$

$$\Theta 5p(xx51p[22], xx51p[21]) ;$$

$$h5p3(xx51p[21], xx51p[22]) ;$$

$$v5p3(xx51p[21], xx51p[22]) ;$$

$$\Theta 5p2223 := 6 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21}{xx51p[23] + 1}\right) + 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21}{xx51p[23] - 1}\right) - \theta 53p(xx51p[22]) \\ - \theta 54p(xx51p[22]) - \theta 55p(xx51p[22]) ;$$

$$\Theta 5p2322 := \theta 51p(xx51p[22]) + \theta 52p(xx51p[22]) - \arctan\left(\frac{0.21}{xx51p[23]}\right) - 4 \\ \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21 - \text{Im}(\omega)}{xx51p[23] - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) - 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21 + \text{Im}(\omega)}{xx51p[23] - \text{Re}(\omega)}\right) ;$$

$$\Xi Tilde53p2223 :=$$

$$\left( \xi 51p(xx51p[22]) \cdot \xi 52p(xx51p[22]) \right) / \left( \left( xx51p[23]^2 + 0.21^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right. \\ \left. \cdot \xi 54p(xx51p[22]) \cdot \left( (xx51p[23] - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (0.21 + \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right) :$$

$$\Xi Tilde53p2223 \cdot \cos(\Theta 5p2223) ;$$

$$\Xi Tilde53p2223 \cdot \sin(\Theta 5p2223) + (\Xi Tilde53p2223 \cdot \cos(\Theta 5p2223) - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{2.0}) ;$$

1.50934837796723374940

1.96982677327378363285

0.27504884983351399722

-1.19415582074523830612

$$\Theta 5p2223 := 1.27361771560225278523$$

$$\Theta 5p2322 := 1.92281761797400576403$$

1.15837200377495597082

-0.99885578205211488319

### (A.25\*) - (A.28\*)

```
> Q(x51m);
  1 . 0.7
  4 D(Q)(x51m);

y5m := x -> Im(a5) - sqrt(epsilon^2 - (x - Re(a5))^2);
x511m := 1.293;
x511m - x51m;
y5m(x511m);
0.0175;
sqrt(2.0);

s54 := Im(omega) / Re(x51m - omega);

(1.2 - Re(a5))^2 + (s54 * (1.2 - x51m) - Im(a5))^2 - epsilon^2

0.95142777570192032314
0.01761655418104595223
0.00436835103378285640
0.01090918069862402346
0.01237436867076458168
-0.02649212774475030710
```

### (A.29\*)

```
> theta51m := x -> 6 * arctan(y5m(x) / (x + 1)); theta52m := x -> 4 * arctan(y5m(x) / (x - 1)); theta53m := x
  -> arctan(y5m(x) / x);

theta54m := x -> 4 * arctan((y5m(x) - Im(omega)) / (x - Re(omega))); theta55m := x -> 4 * arctan((y5m(x) + Im(omega)) / (x - Re(omega)));

theta5m := (x, xp) -> theta51m(xp) + theta52m(xp) - theta53m(x) - theta54m(x) - theta55m(x);

xx51m := Vector[row](1..11, 1);

xx51m[1] := 1.293; xx51m[2] := 1.297; xx51m[3] := 1.3; xx51m[4] := 1.305;
xx51m[5] := 1.31; xx51m[6] := 1.315;
xx51m[7] := 1.32; xx51m[8] := 1.325; xx51m[9] := 1.327; xx51m[10] := 1.329;
xx51m[11] := 0.78 + epsilon;

for k from 1 to 9 do
  print(theta5m(xx51m[k + 1], xx51m[k]));
end do;

theta5m1110 := theta51m(xx51m[10]) + theta52m(xx51m[10]) - arctan(0.21 / xx51m[11]) - 4
```

$$\cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21 - \operatorname{Im}(\omega)}{xx51m[11] - \operatorname{Re}(\omega)}\right) - 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21 + \operatorname{Im}(\omega)}{xx51m[11] - \operatorname{Re}(\omega)}\right);$$

for  $k$  from 1 to 9 do

$print(\theta5m(xx51m[k], xx51m[k+1]));$

end do;

$$\begin{aligned} \theta5m1011 := & 6 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21}{xx51m[11] + 1}\right) + 4 \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{0.21}{xx51m[11] - 1}\right) - \theta53m(xx51m[10]) \\ & - \theta54m(xx51m[10]) - \theta55m(xx51m[10]); \end{aligned}$$

0.04714960557648371900

0.16444647409135826508

0.20331290844267341912

0.32921388879036368334

0.45721826990362281089

0.58645002293148379539

0.71051527683945466471

0.99270020869487450095

1.05029675112219134934

$\theta5m1110 := 1.08331220089597670348$

0.27993111227875697857

0.34640296162005112682

0.52369903564919684798

0.67712548516609522809

0.84407889014948345184

1.03441418037988856759

1.27574007924921690635

1.28968885654341956782

1.45884131065334485742

$\theta5m1011 := 1.74809534058696657880$

### (A.30\*)

$$\begin{aligned} > \xi51m := x \rightarrow ((x+1)^2 + (y5m(x))^2)^3 : \xi52m := x \rightarrow ((x-1)^2 + (y5m(x))^2)^2 : \xi53m := x \\ & \rightarrow (x^2 + (y5m(x))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} : \\ \xi54m := x \rightarrow ((x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 + (y5m(x) - \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 : \xi55m := x \rightarrow ((x - \operatorname{Re}(\omega))^2 \\ & + (y5m(x) + \operatorname{Im}(\omega))^2)^2 : \end{aligned}$$

$$\Xi5m := (x, xp) \rightarrow \frac{\xi51m(xp) \cdot \xi52m(xp)}{\xi53m(x) \cdot \xi54m(xp) \cdot \xi55m(x)} :$$

```
for k from 1 to 9 do
  print(Ξ5m(xx51m[k], xx51m[k + 1]));
end do;
```

$\Xi5m1011 :=$

$$\frac{\left( (xx51m[11] + 1)^2 + 0.21^2 \right)^3 \cdot \left( (xx51m[11] - 1)^2 + 0.21^2 \right)^2}{\xi53m(xx51m[10]) \cdot \left( (xx51m[11] - \text{Re}(\omega))^2 + (0.21 - \text{Im}(\omega))^2 \right)^2 \cdot \xi55m(xx51m[10])} ;$$

1. 09784895543866663432  
 1. 13044235825676227285  
 1. 24966767965217635988  
 1. 36591561066656938262  
 1. 51813938607480203441  
 1. 73144957602971311354  
 2. 07596185037674711648  
 2. 15635131640509407195  
 2. 49081646174515493937

$\Xi5m1011 := 3.21086664670108366507$

### (A.31\*)

```
> for k from 1 to 9 do
  print(Ξ5m(xx51m[k], xx51m[k + 1]) · cos(Θ5m(xx51m[k + 1], xx51m[k])));
end do;
```

$\Xi5m1011 \cdot \cos(\Theta5m1110);$

1. 09662887555173383388  
 1. 11519169848239494470  
 1. 22392830876264195092  
 1. 29256155101778649401  
 1. 36220213976584124526  
 1. 44214254583145420273  
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